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FARMER

SCHOOL

Income Tax Planning for Farms that File a Schedule F

Don't you wish we had a snappier title?

Session 2: Understanding the Schedule F

Wednesday, October 20th

7pm - 8:30pm

Dayton Maxwell, Nicole Tommell, and Katelyn Walley-Stoll

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Dayton Maxwell

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Capital Area Agricultural and Horticultural Program

Albany, Columbia, Greene, Rensselaer, Schenectady, and Washington Counties

Farm Business Management Educator

518-380-1498

dtm4@cornell.edu



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Nicole Tommell

Cornell Cooperative Extension

Central New York Dairy, Livestock, and Field Crops

Chenango, Fulton, Herkimer, Madison, Montgomery, Otsego, Saratoga, and Schoharie Counties

Ag Business Management Specialist and Team Leader

315-867-6001

nt375@cornell.edu



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Katelyn Walley-Stoll

Cornell Cooperative Extension

Southwest New York Dairy, Livestock, and Field Crops

Allegany, Erie, Cattaraugus, Chautauqua, and Erie Counties

Farm Business Management Specialist and Team Leader

716-640-0522

kaw249@cornell.edu



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Session Housekeeping

- Use the chat function (send a message to everyone or to just the hosts) to interact.
- You are muted & without video.
- Everyone received an email with the Session 1 recording and support documents, paper materials mailed out on Saturday am.
- We're collecting Questions as we go through them, and will assemble a Q&A type document at the end of the series.



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Disclaimer

This information is for educational and reference purposes only and is not a substitute for sound legal counsel and tax preparation. Cornell Cooperative Extension is dedicated to providing research-based information to our agricultural producers. Every effort has been made to provide correct, complete, and up-to-date recommendations. Changes occur constantly and human errors are possible.

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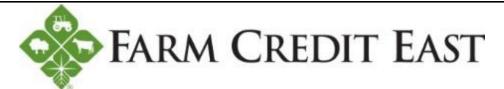
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Week 2 - Grounding

- An in depth look at the Schedule F
- · Grant funding / USDA Payments
- Depreciation
- Transactions
- Putting it all together



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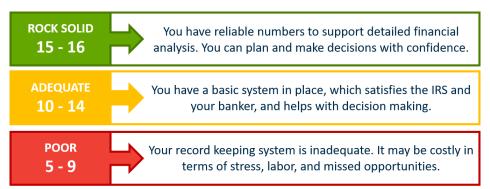
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As you navigate through the sections, think about how to best utilize the information for your business.



Homework Poll!

After completing the "Rate your Recordkeeping" Self-Assessment, how did you do?



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Understanding the Schedule F: Transactions

- Review Incomes vs. Expenses
- Examples of a Farm Expense
- Examples of a Farm Income

Position and make the form the properties of process of

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Incomes on the Schedule F

- Sales of Farm Products
 - Items that you grew or raised on your farm for sale
 - Items that you purchased and sold within the same year
 - Otherwise, they go on Form 4797
 - Livestock that you hold, but don't plan to sell as their primary purpose, are considered assets





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Incomes on the Schedule F

- Some Rents if you are materially participating in farm production
 - Pasture income and rental if you take care of the animals for a fee. If you don't take care of the animals, report on Schedule E.
- Agricultural Program Payments, including CFAP
 - Does not include some cost-sharing conservation programs
 - Does include CRP (Conservation Reserve Program)





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Incomes on the Schedule F

- Crop Insurance Payments
- Income From Cooperatives
 - Patronage Dividends (Refunds) from the Cooperative's supplied 1099-PATR



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Incomes on the Schedule F

- Cancellation of Debt
 - PPP does not apply (more on that later)
 - Except in cases of bankruptcy and insolvency
- Barter Income using Fair Market Value of the goods you received
- · Commodity futures and options



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Incomes on the Schedule F

- Custom Hire (machinery and employee labor)
- Sometimes easements and rights-of-way
- Prizes and awards
- Refunds and reimbursements





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- "Ordinary" and "Necessary" costs of operating a farm for profit
- Personal AND business expense shares
 - Water, electricity, phone, insurance, interest, taxes
 - There is no set allocation method, only what is "reasonable"



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Expenses on the Schedule F

- Prepaid Farm Supplies up to 50% of your total expenses
- Hired Labor wages before withholding
- Repairs and Maintenance (except for large capital expenditures)
- · Interest with some limits
- Fertilizer and lime



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- Taxes for the Farm Business
 - A portion of real estate and personal property taxes
 - State and local sales tax on nondepreciable farm business expenses
 - Don't forget the ST-125 when you can!
 - Withheld amounts of social security and medicare
 - Highway use tax for trucks used for the farm
 - You can not deduct Self-employment tax as a farm business expense



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Expenses on the Schedule F

- Insurance
 - Farm share of property related insurance costs
 - Crop and livestock
 - Health and accident on farm employees (but not owners)
- · Rent and Leasing
- · Depreciation more on that later!
 - For most purchases that have a useful life of more than a year, you can't claim the entire expense at once



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- Truck and Car Expenses
 - Federal Mileage Rate for less than five cars vs. Actual Costs
- Travel Expenses
- Marketing Quota Penalties if it's not already figured into your gross income



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Expenses on the Schedule F

- · Items Purchased for Resale within the same year
- · Accounting, recordkeeping, and attorney fees
- Advertising
- · Consultant fees
- Cooperative dues
- Educational expenses (everyone keeping their receipt from this series?)
- Farm magazines and memberships
- Insecticides and Chemicals



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- Bedding
- · Marketing fees
- · Service charges
- · Stamps and stationary
- Small tools
- Loan expenses fees, commissions, interest
- Tax preparation (split for sole proprietorships)
- BUT pay attention to CAPITAL expenses (later)

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Grants and Government Programs

- How do grants / programs affect income?
- · How do I notate for my accountant?
- What is it's a cost share program?







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How about the PPP? (Paycheck Protection?)



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How about the PPP? (Paycheck Protection?)

- Initial Loan
- Must apply for grant/ loan forgiveness
- Forgiven loans are not considered taxable income. (Dec 2020)



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Capital Purchases and Sales

- A capital item is an asset which has a useful life of more than one year
- Expense capital items using annual depreciation over numerous years
- Sales may be subject to capital gains tax as previously mentioned
- Land is not depreciable although land taxes are an expense



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Loan Principal and Interest

- Loan interest <u>is</u> an annual operating expense
- Loan principal <u>is not</u> an annual operating expense



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Loan Principal and Interest

Farmer quote, "I had a lot of money during the year so I paid extra principal on my loans. At the end of the year I had to chose an income tax liability or prepaid expenses and because I paid down extra principle during the year I didn't have money for either one. I had to borrow money for year end tax planning!"



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Owner Withdrawals for Family Living

- Depends on Business Entity
 - Sole Proprietorship
 - Cannot expense owner withdrawals
 - Partnership
 - Cannot expense owner withdrawals



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Owner Withdrawals for Family Living

- Depends on Business Entity
 - LLC and S Corporation
 - Can and cannot expense owner withdrawals
 - C Corporation
 - Can expense owner withdrawals



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Recording a Refund/Payment

- · Depends on the business structure
 - ONLY a C Corporation pays its own income taxes
 - Report on the Balance Sheet (Current Asset via Accounts Receivable / Current Liability via Accounts Payable)
- Income taxes for Sole Proprietorship, LLC, Partnership
 - A refund is a personal transaction for overpayment on your taxes, and should be deposited into a personal account
 - A payment is a personal transaction for not paying enough into your taxes and should be paid with personal funds
 - You can reinvest a refund back into the farm business just as you would incorporate off-farm income
 - You can not claim state and federal income taxes as a farm business expense
- Double check with your accountant ©

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IRS Depreciation Basics



Section 179 for 2021



<u>2021 Deduction Limit = \$1,050,000</u>

This deduction is good on new and used equipment, as well as off-the-shelf software. To take the deduction for tax year 2021, the equipment must be financed or purchased and put into service between January 1, 2021 and the end of the day on December 31, 2021

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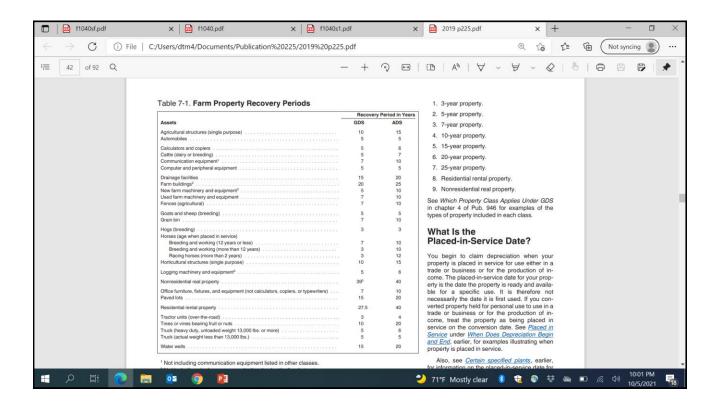
IRS Depreciation Basics

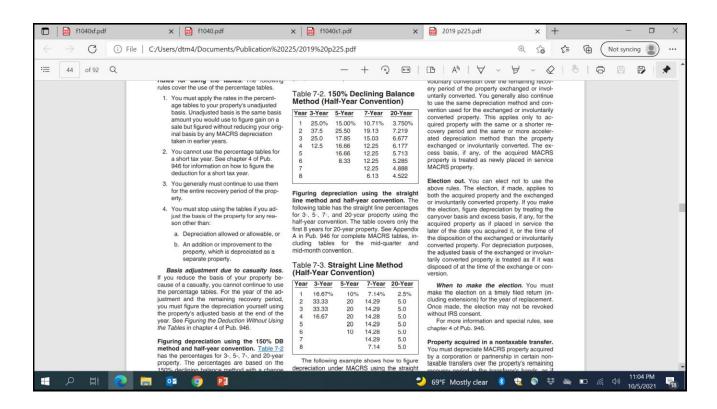
- General Depreciation System (GDS)
- Generally use GDS unless required to use ADS or elect to use ADS
- Alternative Depreciation System (ADS) uses MACRS
- Modified Accelerated Cost Recovery System



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Poll on expenses and incomes you can and can not claim

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Name of Presenter / Event or Location



In the chat, share 1 – 2 new things you learned while browsing the Farmer's Tax Guide (homework).

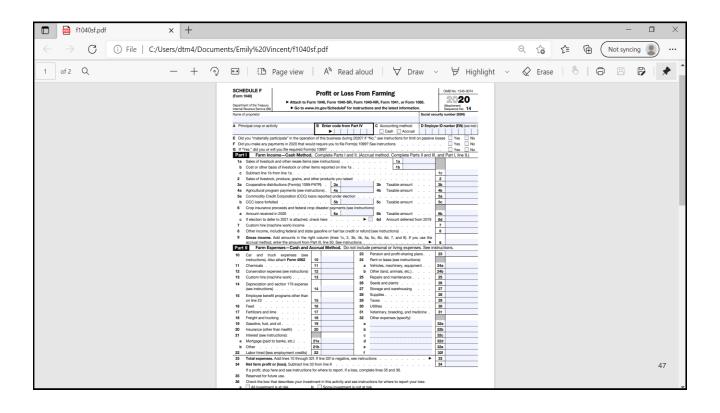
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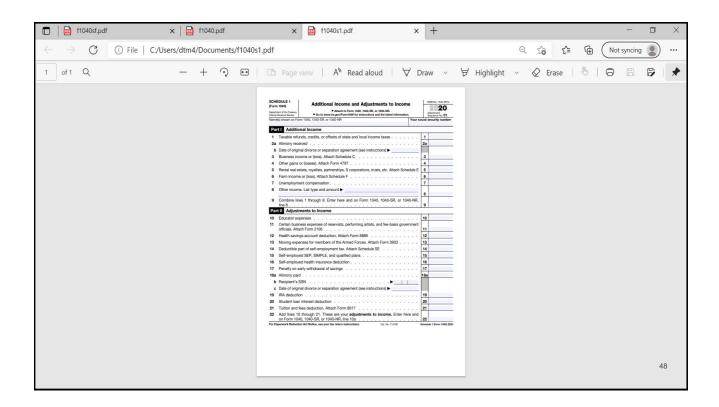
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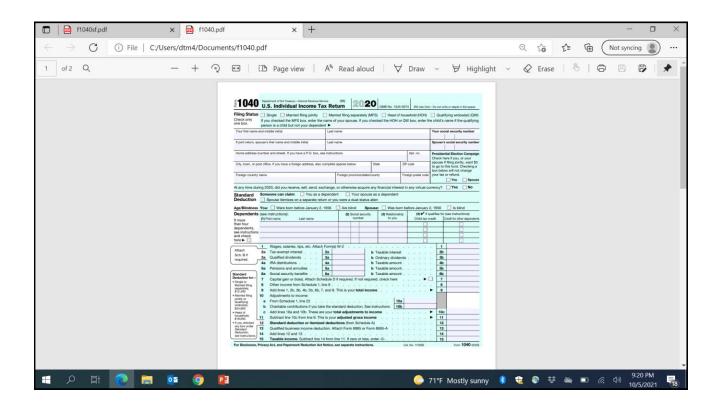
Schedule F and the Amount of Income Tax You Owe. Yikes!

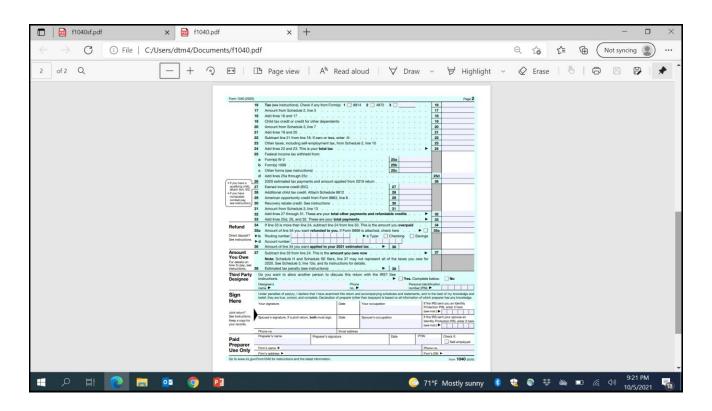
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Federal Publication 225 Check it Out!

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From the homework, share what your farm's Income Tax Planning goal(s) might be (in the chat).



Homework - Come Ready to Share!

- Farmers Tax Guide (Included with Session 1 handouts).
 - Look through again and find 1 2 more things that are new information to you.
- What's YOUR Tax Planning Goal?
 - Reflect on tonight's workshop to see if your farm's income tax planning goal needs any changes.
- Preparing for Session 3
 - Submit your questions for our Session 3 presenter, Paul VanDenburgh, Farm Credit East Sr. Farm Business Advisor & Tax Specialist or any of the CCE Farmer Tax School team members.
 - Go to tinyurl.com/ccetaxschool3 and submit by Friday, October 22nd at noon.
 - · We will email out the link to use as well.

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